**Impact of Portuguese Exploration**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Effects of Portuguese Exploration** | Positive + or Negative **-** | **Explain** |
| Explored the coasts of Africa. | +  - | Brought back gold  Brought back slaves |
| Found a sea route to India. |  |  |
| Took control of eastern sea trade routes to Asia. |  |  |
| Portugal Controls the Indian Ocean. |  |  |
| Portugal established colonies in Brazil. |  |  |

**Impact of Early Spanish Exploration**

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| **Effects of Early Spanish Exploration** | Positive + or Negative **-** | **Explain** |
| Columbus’s voyages were the beginning of Spanish settlement in the West Indies |  |  |
| Spain looked to Africa for new sources of laborers |  |  |